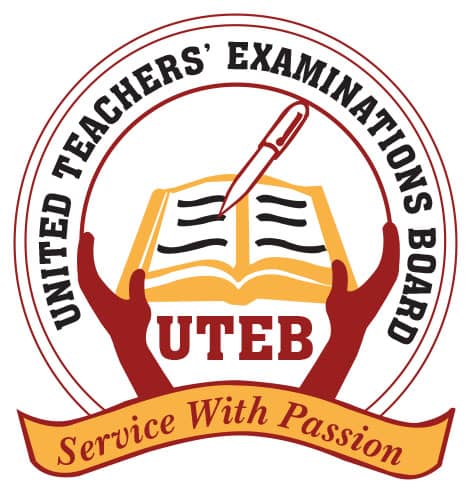
**241/1**

**HISTORY   
(East Africa)**

**Paper 1**

**Jul./Aug. 2019**

**2 Hours**

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**JOINT MOCK EXAMINATIONS 2019**

**Uganda Certificate of Education**

HISTORY OF EAST AFRICA

(**c.1000 to Independence**)

**Paper 1**

2 hours

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

* Answer **four** questions.
* **All** questions carry equal marks.
* Introductions, conclusions and illustrations are necessary.
* Any additional question(s) attempted will **not** be marked.

**Turn Over**

1. (a) Why were the Arabs interested in the East African coast between AD 1000

and 1300? **(12 marks)**

(b) What were the effects of their settlement? **(13 marks)**

2. (a) Describe the movement of the River Lake Nilotics in East Africa by 1800.

**(15 marks)**

(b) What effects did they have on the people of East Africa? **(10 marks)**

3. Describe the organization of the following societies in East Africa by 1850.

(a) Nyamwezi **(13 marks)**

(b) Masaai **(12 marks)**

4. (a) How did the Portuguese gain control of the East African coast by 1510?**(13 marks)**

(b) Why did the Portuguese lose control of the coast by AD 1700? **(12 marks)**

5. (a) Describe the steps taken by the British to abolish slave trade in East Africa.

**(10 marks)**

(b) What were the effects of the abolition of slave trade in East Africa? **(15 marks)**

6. Explain the role of the following in the colonization of East Africa.

(a) Explorers **(13 marks)**

(b) Missionaries **(12 marks)**

7. (a) Why was there an uprising in Southern Tanganyika between 1905 – 1907?

**(13 marks)**

(b) Why did this uprising fail? **(12 marks)**

8. (a) Why was the 1900 Buganda agreement signed? **(12 marks)**

(b) What were the terms of this agreement? **(13 marks)**

9. (a) Why was East Africa involved in World War I? **(12 marks)**

(b) What were the results of this war on the people of East Africa? **(10 marks)**

10. (a) What factors led to the growth of nationalism in Kenya? **(13 marks)**

(b) What obstacles did the Kenyan nationalists face? **(12 marks)**

**End**